



India



H.E. Dr. Manmohan Singh
Prime Minister

Official Name	Republic of India
Government	Federal Republic
Head of State	H.E. Pratibha Patil, President (since 25 July 2007)
Head of Government	H.E. Dr. Manmohan Singh, Prime Minister (since 22 May 2004)
Capital	New Delhi
Location & Borders	Southern Asia, bordering the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal, between Burma and Pakistan; Border countries: Bangladesh 4,053 km, Bhutan 605 km, Burma 1,463 km, China 3,380 km, Nepal 1,690 km, Pakistan 2,912 km
Area/Land	3,287,590 sq km
Climate	Varies from tropical monsoon in south to temperate in north
Population	1,147,995,904 (July 2008 est.)
Literacy	61%
Life Expectancy	69.25 years
Language	Hindi 41%, Bengali 8.1%, Telugu 7.2%, Marathi 7%, Tamil 5.9%, Urdu 5%, Gujarati 4.5%, Kannada 3.7%, Malayalam 3.2%, Oriya 3.2%, Punjabi 2.8%, Assamese 1.3%, Maithili 1.2%, other 5.9%. English is widely spoken.
Religion	Hindu 80.5%, Muslim 13.4%, Christian 2.3%, Sikh 1.9%, other 1.8%, unspecified 0.1% (2001 census)
Monetary Unit	1 Indian Rupee= 100 paise
Per Capita GDP/GNI	\$2,600 (2007 est.)
Exports	\$151.3 billion f.o.b. (2007 est.) Exports - commodities: Petroleum products, textile goods, gems and jewelry, engineering goods, chemicals, leather manufactures
Imports	\$230.5 billion f.o.b. (2007 est.) Imports - commodities: Crude oil, machinery, gems, fertilizer, chemicals
Internet domain	.in
International Dialing code	+91